



CHILD LABOUR

BY FLORENTINA BADINGER AND LENA FINK



CHILD SLAVERY



CHILD SLAVERY

- FORCED TO DO ILLEGAL THINGS
- FORCED TO WORK
- FORCED TO TAKE PART IN ARMED CONFLICTS
- FORCED TO GET MARRIED



CHILD SLAVERY

- WHY DO CHILDREN WORK?
- CHILD WORK
- CHILD LABOUR
- CHILD SLAVERY
- CHILD TRAFFICKING
- CHILD MARRIAGE
- CHILDREN IN ARMED CONFLICTS



IQBAL MASIH

- PAKISTANI CHILD
- WAS SOLD FOR \$ 12 AS A SLAVE
- CARPET WEAVER
- ESCAPED
- WAS MURDERED AT 12



[HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=CW15XZ
LT2VI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CW15XZLT2VI)

CHILD LABOUR



CHILD LABOUR

- PABLO'S STORY
- MOVED FROM PLACE TO PLACE
- WORKS ON A STREET MARKET IN BOGOTA
- HAS TO WORK



THANK YOU FOR YOUR
ATTENTION

:)



The background features a light blue gradient with several realistic water droplets of various sizes scattered across the surface. The droplets have highlights and shadows, giving them a three-dimensional appearance. The text is centered in the middle of the frame.

CHILD MARRIAGE

BENEDIKT E., MICHAEL H., ANDREAS B.

OVERVIEW

- CHILD MARRIAGE WORLDWIDE
- CHILD MARRIAGE IN INDIA
- HOW TO INCREASE SOCIAL AWARENESS REGARDING CHILD MARRIAGE



CHILD MARRIAGE WORLDWIDE

- IS ANY FORMAL MARRIAGE OR INFORMAL UNION, WHERE BOTH OF THE PARTIES ARE UNDER 18 YEARS OLD
- 15 MILLION GIRLS BELOW THE AGE OF 18 EVERY
- HAPPENS ACROSS: COUNTRIES, CULTURES AND RE
- SLOWLY DECLINING



<http://www.girlsnotbrides.org>

parties	Parteien
inequality	Ungleichheit
insecurity	Unsicherheit
declining	rückläufig

CHILD MARRIAGES WORLDWIDE

- HIGHEST RATE OF CHILD MARRIAGES IN NIGER AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
- HIGHEST ABSOLUTE NUMBER OF CHILD MARRIAGES IN INDIA

devasting consequences	Verheerende Folgen
sustainable development	Nachhaltige Entwicklung



CHILD MARRIAGE IN INDIA

- HALF OF THE INDIAN GIRLS ARE MARRIED BEFORE 18
- IN INDIA GIRLS MUST BE 18 YEARS AND BOYS 21 YEARS OLD TO MARRY LEGALLY
- HAS A VERY IMPORTANT HISTORY IN INDIA

touted	geworben
emerge	aufkommen/entstehen
mature	reif
responsibility	Verantwortung
prevalent	vorherrschend

rape	Schändung
abduction	Entführung



IMPACT OF CHILD MARRIAGE

- GIRL MUST LEAVE HER HOME AND HAS TO TAKE UP ROLE OF OLDER WOMAN
- LEADS TO ISOLATION AND DEPRESSION
- CHILDHOOD IS LOST, THEY HAVE NO FREEDOM TO

minor girl	junges Mädchen
snatched	geschnappt
pregnancy	Schwangerschaft
infants	Kleinkinder
malnutrition	Mangelernährung
rural areas	ländliche Gebiete



<http://standartissuemagazine.com>

LAWS TO PREVENT CHILD MARRIAGES IN INDIA

- FIRST LAW AGAINST CHILD MARRIAGE IN 1929, DEFINES THE AGE OF AN ADULT MALE AND FEMALE
- IS NOT WITHOUT CRITICISM. MOST OF THE CHILDREN IN INDIA DON'T HAVE BIRTH CERTIFICATES
- PEOPLE MUST REPORT ANY CHILD MARRIAGE DUE TO TAKE PLACE IN ORDER TO PREVENT CHILD MARRIAGES

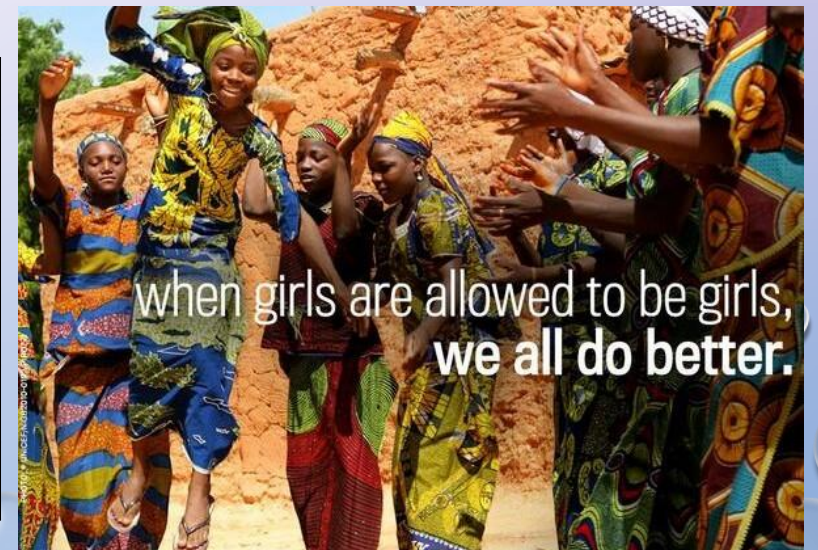
prohibitions	Verbote
enactments	Verordnungen
imprisonment	Haftstrafe
criticism	Kritik
fraudulent	betrügerisch



HOW TO INCREASE AWARENESS REGARDING CHILD MARRIAGE

- CHILDREN NEED TO BE AWARE OF THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS
- UNICEF ACCELERATES THE PROCESS CURBING THE RAMPANT PRACTICE OF CHILD MARRIAGES

social awareness	Soziales Bewusstsein
heinous ritual	abscheuliches Ritual
eradicated	ausgerottet
genuine efforts	echte Bemühungen
strict enforcement	strikte Durchführung
curb	eindämmen



VIDEO

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CMpCnulfvgg>

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION







CHILDREN'S RIGHTS
CHILD TRAFFICKING
CHILD SOLDIERS
CHILD PICKPOCKETS

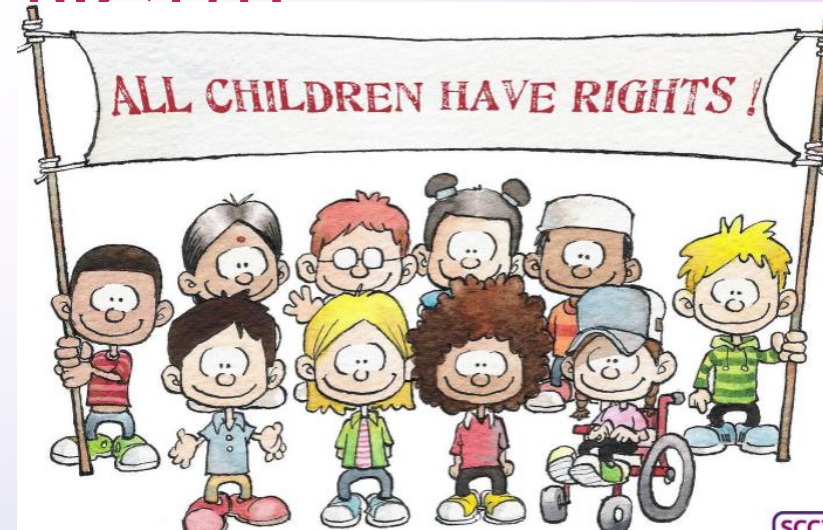
BY SIMON P. PAUL W. FURKAN K.

OVERVIEW

- CHILDREN'S RIGHTS
- CHILD TRAFFICKING
- CHILD SOLDIERS
- CHILD PICKPOCKETS

CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

- HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE CHILDREN
- EVERY PERSON UNDER 18 YEARS HAS
- COVER CHILDREN'S AGE-APPROPRIATE
- INCLUDE THE RIGHT TO HEALTH, LIFE, PLAY AND RECREATION
- FOUR GENERAL PRINCIPLES THAT UNDERPIN ALL RIGHTS: NON-DISCRIMINATION, THE CHILD MUST BE A PRIMARY DEVELOPMENT, THE VIEWS OF THE CHILD



EDUCATION, FAMILY

CHILDREN'S
BEST INTEREST OF THE
CONSIDERATION, THE RIGHT TO SURVIVAL AND

CHILD TRAFFICKING

- RECRUITMENT, TRANSPORTATION, OR RECEIPT EXPLOITATION
- 3000 CHILDREN ARE TRAFFICKED EVERY DAY
- CAN HAPPEN WHEN CHILDREN ARE KIDNAPPED
- CHILDREN ARE TRAFFICKED BECAUSE THEY ARE MORE VULNERABLE THAN ADULTS



SOURING
OF

DAY

ARE MORE

CHILD SOLDIERS

- CHILDREN USED FOR ANY MILITARY
- MAY BE AS YOUNG AS FOUR
- CHILD SOLDIERS ARE USED AS FIGHTERS, COOKS OR SPIES
- VULNERABLE TO ALL KINDS OF ABUSES
- 50 COUNTRIES ALLOW CHILD SOLDIERS
- ISLAMIC STATE USES CHILDREN FOR SUICIDE




POSE


ENGERS,

BOMBINGS

CHILD PICKPOCKETS

- MAY BE AS YOUNG AS FIVE
- THEY OFTEN COME FROM ROMANIA
- USUALLY  PROFESSIONALLY TRAINED BY ADULTS
- MOSTLY UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE
HELD ACCOUNTABLE CANNOT BE S
- SOMETIMES THEY STEAL UP TO €10,000
- PER DAY





Thank you
for your
attention



The background is a light blue gradient with several realistic water droplets of various sizes scattered across it. The droplets have highlights and shadows, giving them a three-dimensional appearance. The text is centered in the middle of the page.

RIGHT TO EDUCATION

MALALA'S STORY

BY ANNA AUGENEDER AND MARLENE MALLI



IMAGINE YOU AREN'T ALLOWED TO GO TO
SCHOOL.

IMAGINE YOU CAN'T READ.

IMAGINE YOU CAN'T WRITE.

IMAGINE YOU WON'T EVER GET A GOOD JOB
OR A JOB YOU WOULD LIKE TO HAVE.

IMAGINE YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO EDUCATION.



WHO ARE THE TALIBAN?

- TALIB = STUDENT
- FIGHTING FOR THEIR RELIGION
- SHARIA = LAW OF THE ISLAM
- BADLY EDUCATED
- AGAINST WOMEN'S RIGHTS

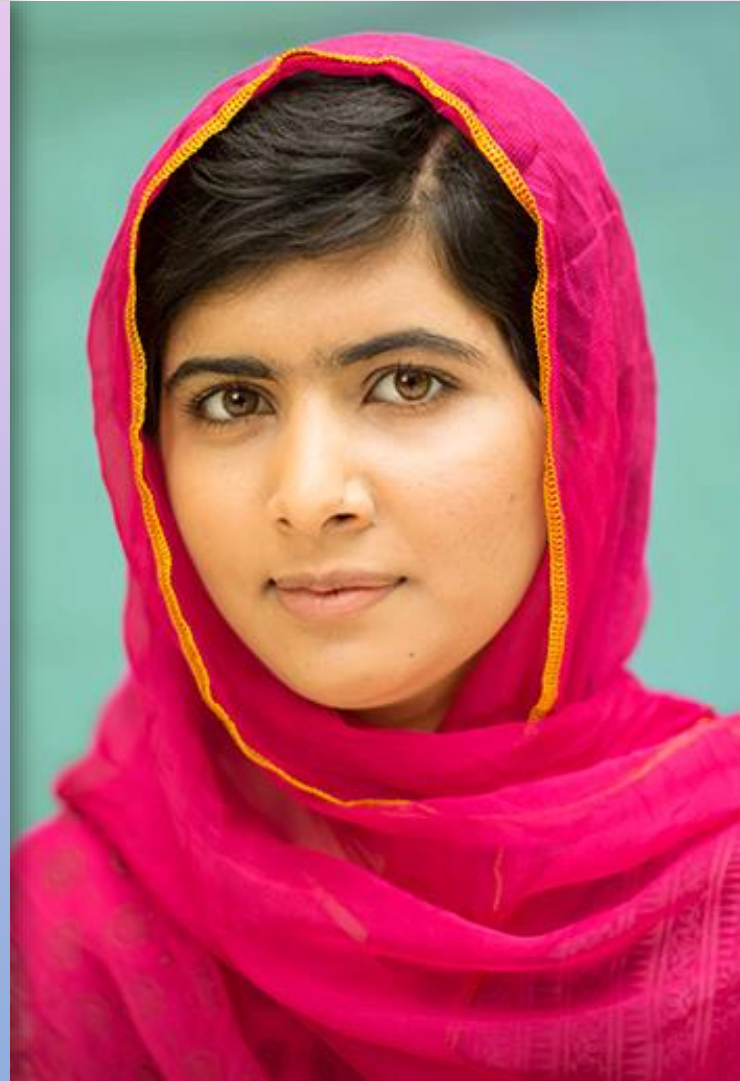




“Which one of you is Malala Yousafzai? Speak up,
otherwise I will shoot you all!” - Taliban

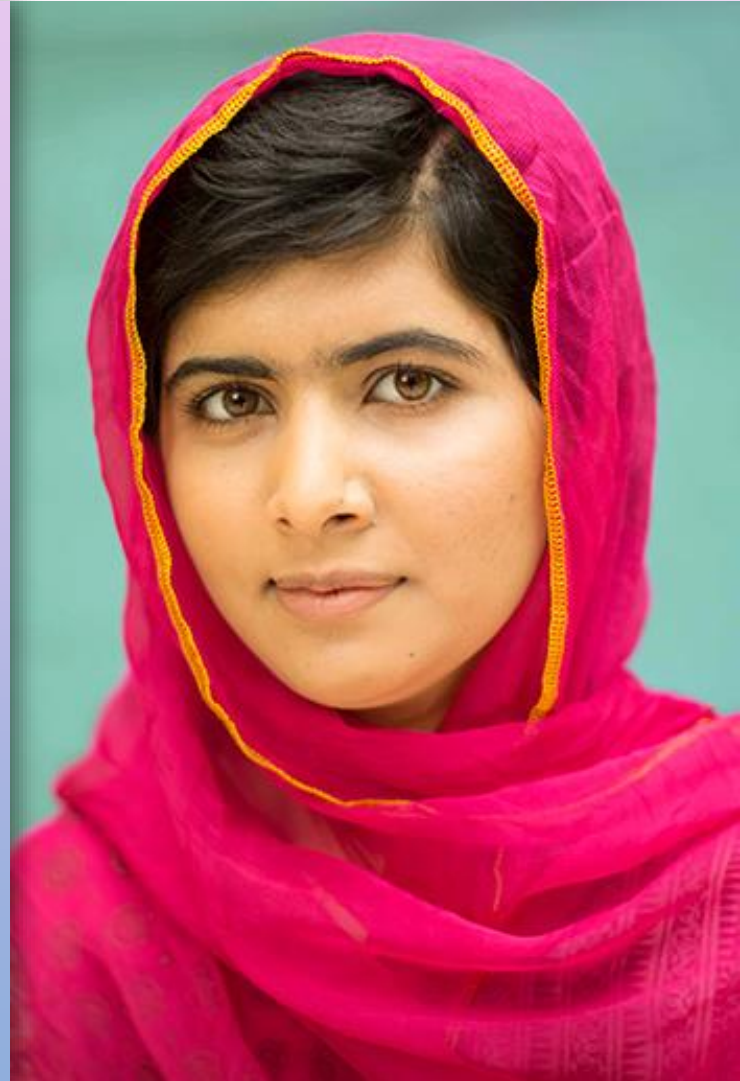
MALALA YOUSAFZAI

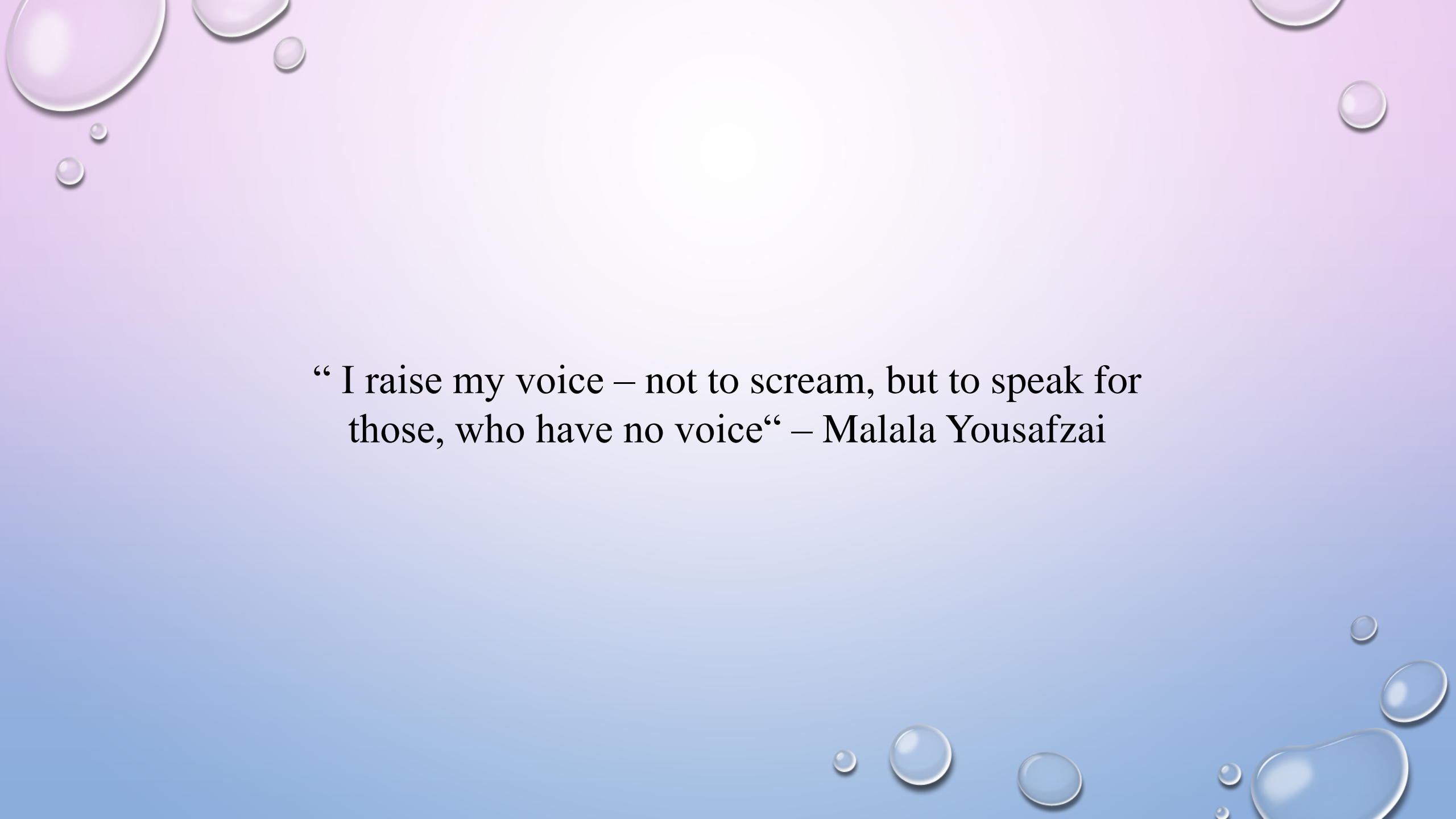
- 1997:
 - BORN IN SWAT VALLEY IN PAKISTAN
- 2007:
 - TALIBAN TOOK OVER HER HOMETOWN
- 2008:
 - STARTED WRITING A DIARY FOR BBC
- 2009:
 - STARTED BEING AN ACTIVIST



MALALA YOUSAFZAI

- 2012:
 - TALIBAN SHOT HER IN THE HEAD
 - WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL IN THE UK
- 2013:
 - SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE UNO
 - PUBLISHED HER BOOK WITH A GHOST WRITER



The background is a light purple-to-blue gradient. In the top-left and bottom-right corners, there are several realistic-looking water droplets of various sizes, some overlapping. The droplets have highlights and shadows, giving them a three-dimensional appearance.

“ I raise my voice – not to scream, but to speak for those, who have no voice“ – Malala Yousafzai

AWARDS

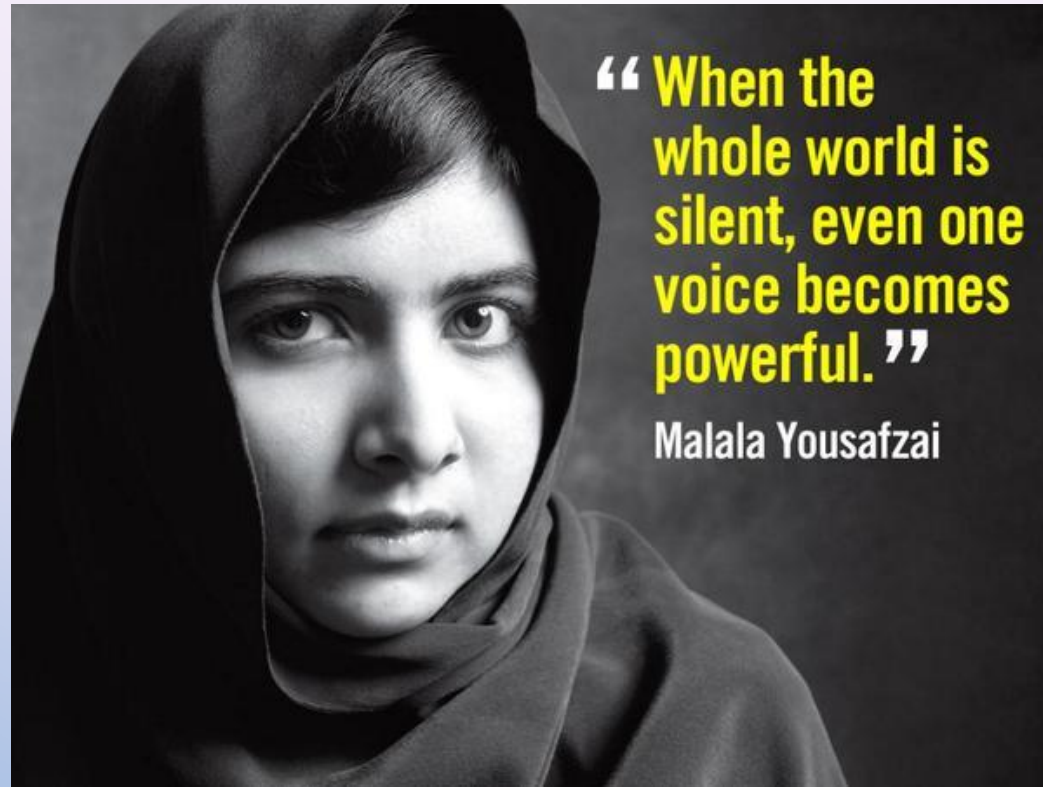
- MOTHER THERESA AWARD
- NATIONAL MALALA PEACE PRIZE
- SHORTY AWARD FOR TEEN HERO
- INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S PEACE PRIZE
- NOBEL PEACE PRIZE



VIDEO

[HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=8HX0AJIEM3M&T=11S](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8HX0AJIEM3M&t=11s)

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!







VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN

MORITZ STACHERL, GABRIEL STROBL UND MORITZ WAGNER

OVERVIEW

- WHAT DOES “VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN“ MEAN?
- FACTS
- VIOLENCE IN AUSTRIA
- WHERE CAN IT HAPPEN?
- TO WHOM CAN IT HAPPEN?
- CONSEQUENCES OF VIOLENCE
- SUBGROUPS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN
- WHAT CAN WE DO AGAINST VIOLENCE TO CHILDREN?

WHAT DOES VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN MEAN?

- CHILD ABUSE

DIFFERENT TYPES:

- ALL FORMS OF PHYSICAL OR MENTAL VIOLENCE
- SEXUAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL MISTREATMENT
- NEGLECT OF CHILDREN

OFFENDER=TÄTER

NEGLECT=VERNACHLÄSSIGUNG

FACTS

- EVERY 5 MINUTES 1 CHILD IS KILLED AS A CONSEQUENCE OF VIOLENCE
- 1 IN 10 GIRLS UNDER 20 HAVE SUFFERED SEXUAL VIOLENCE
- 1 IN 3 STUDENTS ARE BULLIED REGULARLY

FACTS

- HALF OF FILIPINO CHILDREN EXPERIENCE VIOLENCE
- BOYS MORE OFTEN THAN GIRLS
- 2012: 95.000 CHILDREN WERE MURDERED

FACTS

- STUDIES IN MORE THAN 58 COUNTRIES SHOW
- THAT MORE THAN 17% OF THE CHILDREN GET HIT REGULARLY
- IN EGYPT, YEMEN AND CHAD 40%

FACTS

- 3 OF 10 PARENTS ACCEPT VIOLENCE
- MOSTLY IN COUNTRIES WHICH ARE VERY POOR
- FOR EXAMPLE YEMEN, EGYPT AND CHAD

VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN IN AUSTRIA (2011)

- 7.450 REPORTS BECAUSE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
- 2.140 BECAUSE PARENTS LOCKED UP THEIR CHILDREN
- 1.069 BECAUSE OF SEXUALITY

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE=HÄUSLICHE GEWALT

WHERE CAN IT HAPPEN?

- ON THE STREET
- IN SCHOOL
- IN ORPHANGES ORPHANGES=WAISENHÄUSER
- REFUGEE CAMPS
- WAR ZONES
- AT HOME
- ONLINE (CYBERBULLYING)



TO WHOM DOES IT HAPPEN?

- BOYS AND GIRLS ARE VULNERABLE
 - ESPECIALLY YOUNG KIDS
- 

CONSEQUENCES OF VIOLENCE

IMMEDIATE REACTIONS :

- FEAR
- LAYING ABOUT UM-SICH-SCHLAGEN
- CONFUSION

CONSEQUENCES OF VIOLENCE

LONG-TERM EFFECTS:

- SELF-CONTEMPT SELBSTVERACHTUNG
- DENIAL OF INCIDENT LEUGNUNG DES
GESCHEHENEN

WHAT COUNTS AS VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN?

- CHILD LABOUR
- CHILDREN IN WAR ZONE
- CHILD SOLDIERS



WHAT CAN WE DO AGAINST VIOLENCE?

- TALK TO THE VICTIM
- MAKE CLEAR THAT THAT IS FORBIDDEN
- TALK TO THE PARENTS

VIDEOS

- [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=MJNAOCYLF5M](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MJNAOCYLF5M)
- [HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=PTGJLR8URV0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PTGJLR8URV0)

**THANK YOU FOR
YOUR ATTENTION**



**ANY QUESTIONS , PLEASE REFERENCE
IN GOOGLE AND DO NOT ASK**

SOURCE

- WWW.UNICEF.ORG
- WWW.UNICEF.AT
- WWW.SLISHSHARE.NET
- WWW.HELP.GV.AT
- WWW.YOUTUBE.COM
- WWW.WIKIPEDIA.ORG



The background features a light blue gradient that transitions from a pale, almost white hue at the top to a deeper blue at the bottom. Scattered across this gradient are numerous water droplets of various sizes, each with a realistic 3D effect, including highlights and shadows that suggest they are floating or about to fall. The droplets are more densely packed in the upper and lower corners, leaving the center relatively clear.

CHILD LABOUR

DENISE LAHERSTORFER & LISA BURGHARDT

OVERVIEW

- WHAT DOES CHILD LABOUR MEAN ?
- 10 FACTS
- IQBAL'S STORY
- VIDEO ABOUT IQBAL'S LIFE
- PICTURES
- SOURCES

WHAT DOES CHILD LABOUR MEAN ?

- IT MEANS THAT CHILDREN ARE FORCED TO WORK LIKE ADULTS
- OFTEN UNPAID
- WORK LONG HOURS EVERY DAY
- WITHOUT ANY INSURENCE

FACTS

- \$16 MILLION WORTH OF TOBACCO PRODUCED BY CHILD LABOUR, INCLUDING TOBACCO PRODUCED IN THE U.S.
- 168 MILLION CHILDREN WORLDWIDE ARE ENGAGED IN CHILD LABOUR
- OF THESE , 85 MILLION ARE ENGAGED IN WHAT THE ILO DEEMS “HAZARDOUS WORK.”

ACCORDING TO A STUDY CONDUCTED BY THE ILO IN 2004, THE BENEFITS OF ERADICATING CHILD LABOUR WOULD “OUTWEIGH COSTS BY NEARLY SIX TO ONE.”

- THE SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN REGION HAS THE SECOND HIGHEST NUMBER OF CHILD LABOURERS IN THE WORLD; ABOUT 59 MILLION

FACTS

- AGRICULTURE ACCOUNTS FOR 60 PERCENT OF CHILD LABOUR ACCORDING TO THE ILO.
- ONLY ONE OUT OF FIVE CHILDREN INVOLVED IN CHILD LABOUR IS PAID FOR HIS OR HER WORK.
- THE MAJORITY OF CHILDREN DO NOT GET PAID.
- THE 10 COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF CHILD LABOURERS ARE PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, NORTH KOREA AND MYANMAR, SUDAN, DR CONGO, SOMALIA, ETHIOPIA, BURUNDI AND ZIMBABWE.
- ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF CHILDREN IN ETHIOPIA ARE ENGAGED IN CHILD LABOUR. MOST OF THEM IN THE MINING INDUSTRY;

IQBAL'S STORY

- WHEN HE WAS FOUR YEARS OLD, HIS FATHER SOLD HIM TO A CARPET WEAVER FOR \$12.
- THAT'S HOW IQBAL BECAME A SLAVE
- AT THE AGE OF 10, HE ESCAPED AND HE BEGAN TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST CHILD LABOUR.
- PEOPLE LISTENED, NOT ONLY IN PAKISTAN WHERE IQBAL LIVED, BUT AROUND THE WORLD.
- A FEW MONTHS AFTER RETURNING TO PAKISTAN FROM HIS VISIT TO THE USA, IQBAL WAS MURDERED.
- HE WAS SHOT WHILE HE WAS RIDING HIS BICYCLE WITH HIS FRIENDS. HE WAS 12 YEARS OLD.

VIDEO

[HTTP://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=T0D6K18WQ8A](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T0D6K18WQ8A)



SOURCES

-IAS PAPER

-WIKIPEDIA

-UNICEF



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

ARE THERE ANY QUESTIONS?

Sources: IAS Paper, Wikipedia, Unicef

